



香港科技大學
THE HONG KONG
UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE
AND TECHNOLOGY

COMP 4901B

Large Language Models

Language Agents and Tools

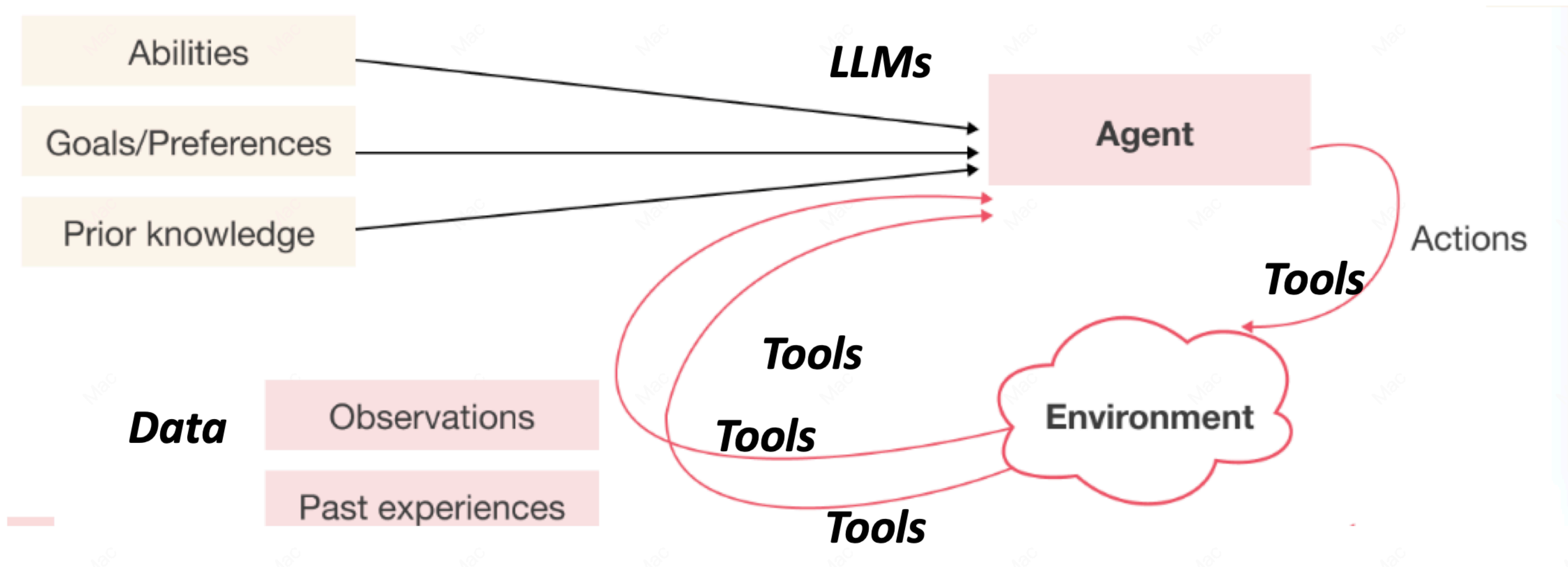
Junxian He

Nov 12, 2025

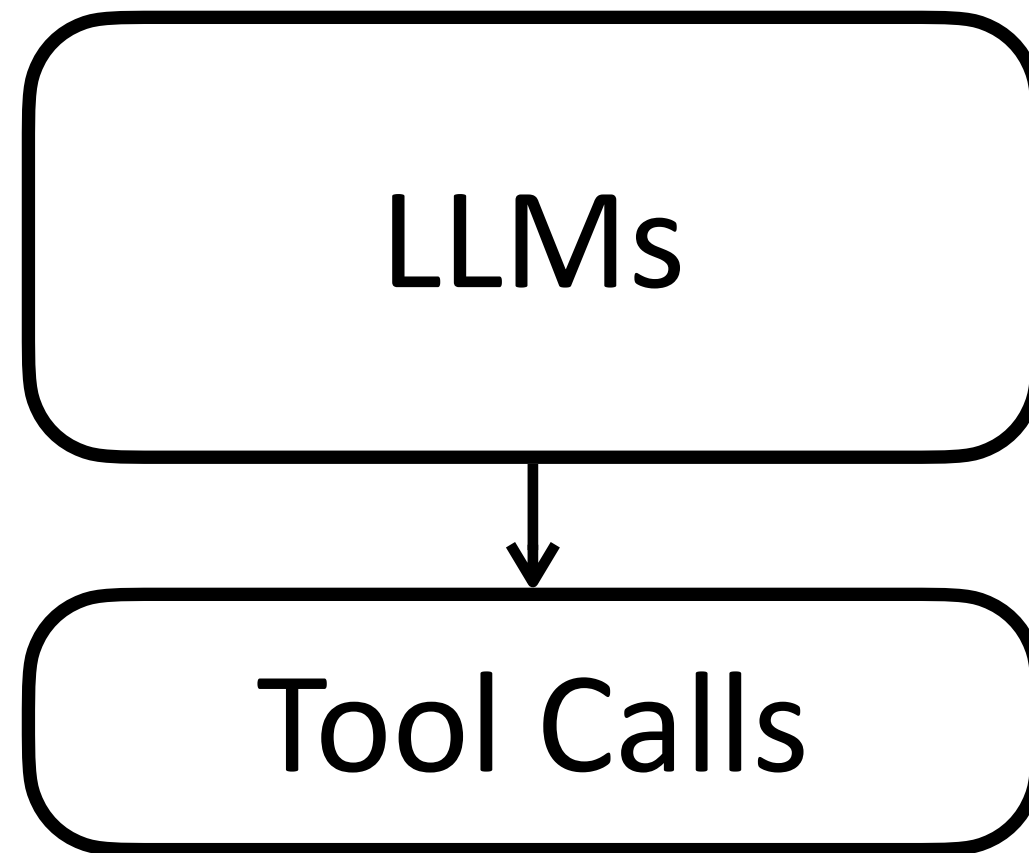
Part of slides are adapted from CMU 11711

Recap: What are Agents

Anything that can be viewed as **perceiving** its environment through sensors and **acting** upon that environment through actuators.

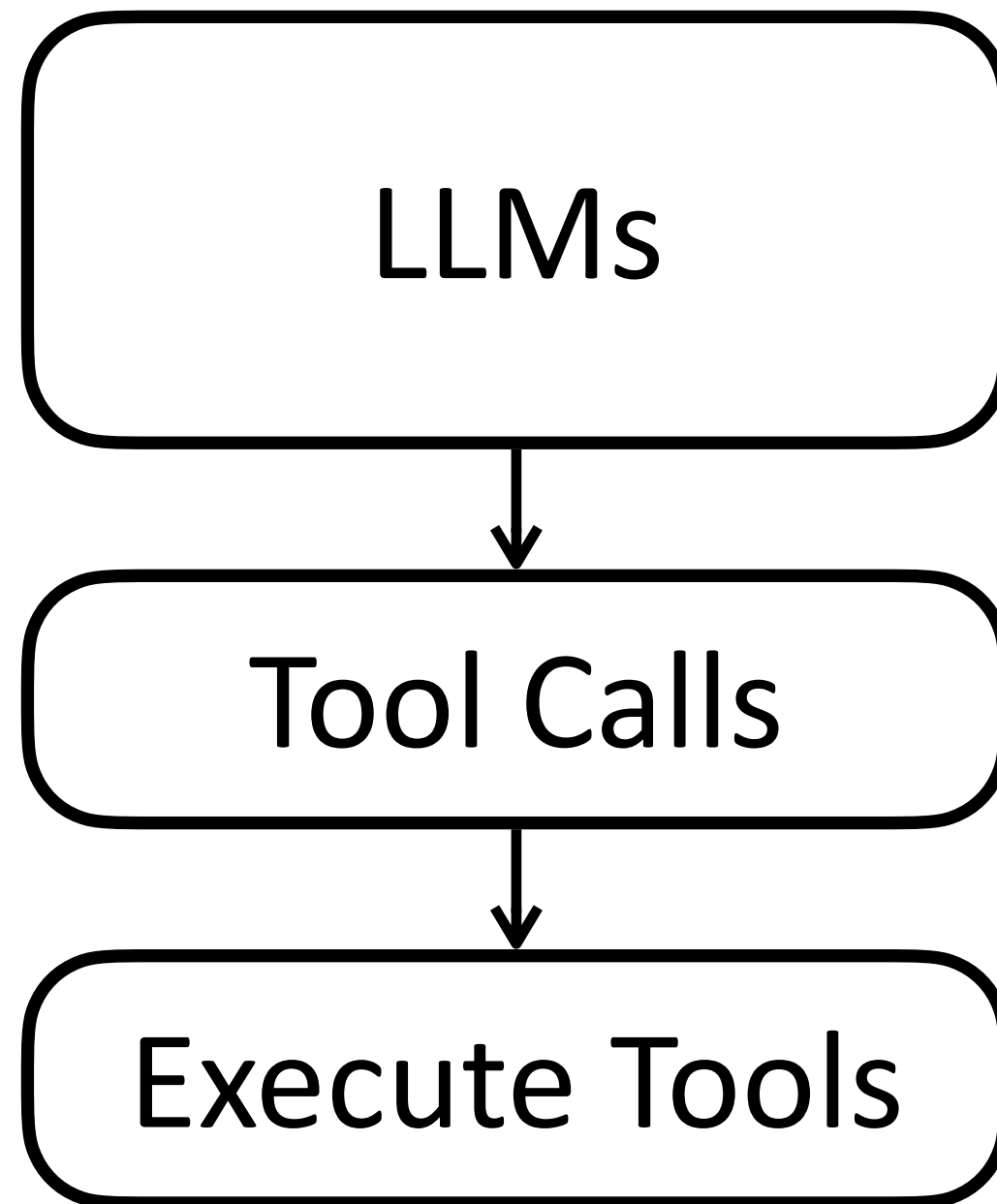


One-Step Tool Call -> Agents

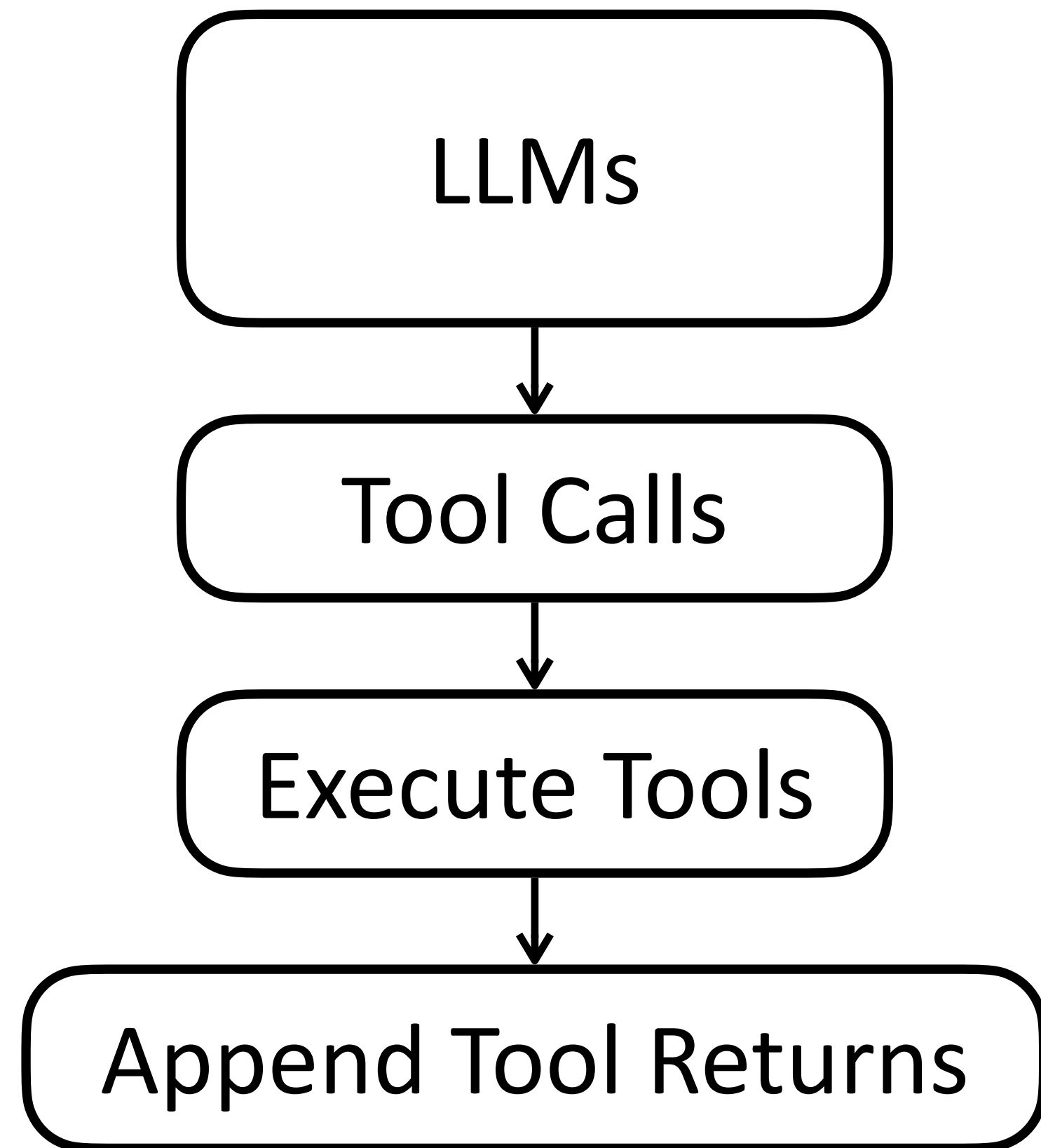


```
{
  "response": "Sure, I'll check the current weather for you.",
  "reasoning": "I need real-time conditions so the user's route recommendation is accurate.",
  "tool_calls": [
    {
      "name": "get_weather",
      "arguments": {
        "location": "San Jose, CA, US",
        "date": "2025-11-07"
      }
    }
  ],
}
```


One-Step Tool Call -> Agents

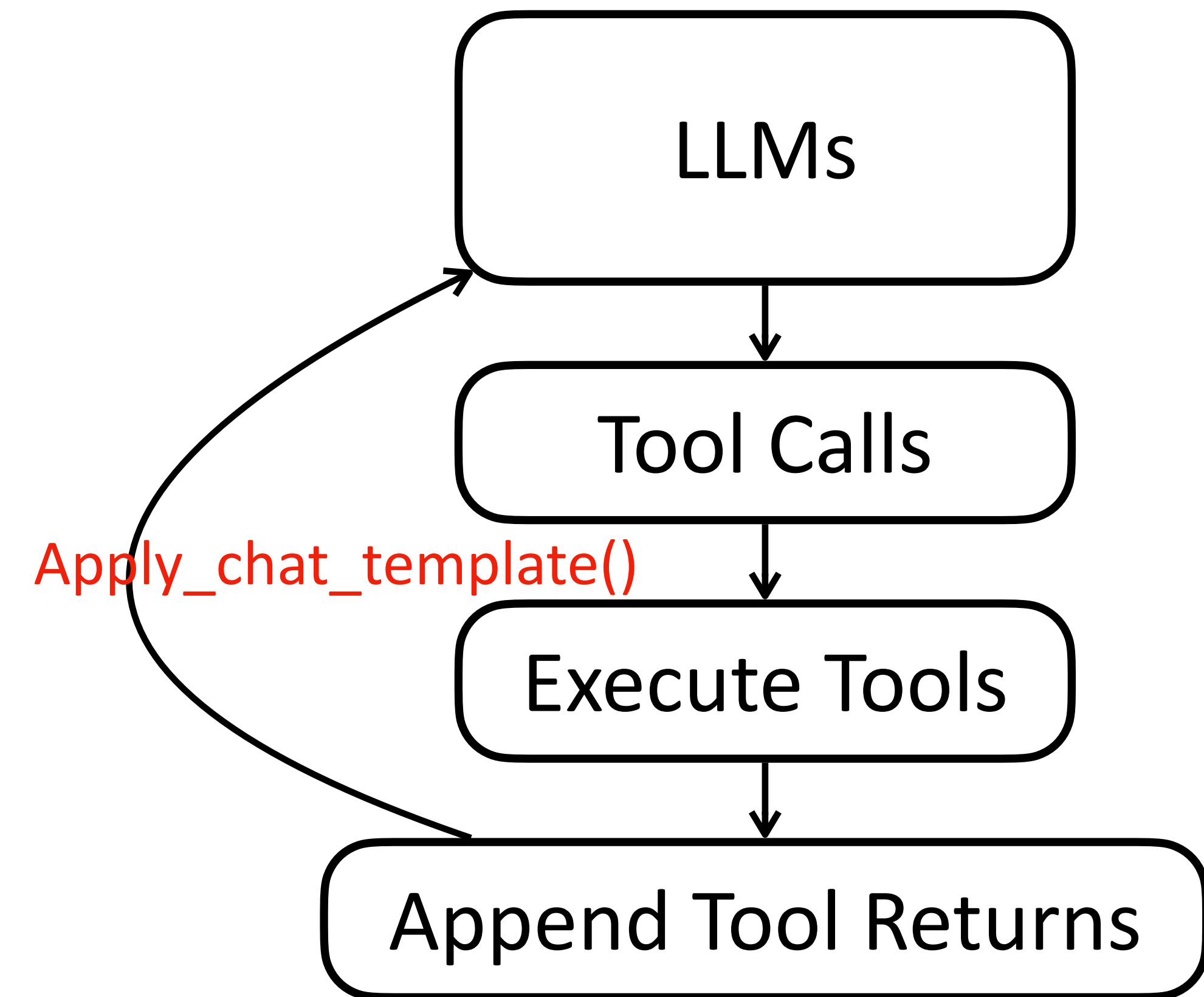


One-Step Tool Call -> Agents



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    {
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      "arguments": {
        "location": "San Jose, CA, US",
        "date": "2025-11-07"
      }
    }
  ],
  "tool_return": {
    "temperature": 21.5,
    "condition": "clear",
    "humidity": 60,
    "wind_speed": 10,
    "location": "San Jose, CA, US",
    "date": "2025-11-07"
  }
}
```

One-Step Tool Call -> Agents



```
{
  "response": "Sure, I'll check the current weather for you.",
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    "humidity": 60,
    "wind_speed": 10,
    "location": "San Jose, CA, US",
    "date": "2025-11-07"
  }
}
```

Sure, I'll check the current weather for you.

[thinking] I need real-time conditions so the user's route recommendation is accurate. [/thinking]

<tool_call>

{"name": "get_weather", "arguments": {"location": "San Jose, CA, US", "date": "2025-11-07"}}

</tool_call>

<tool_return>

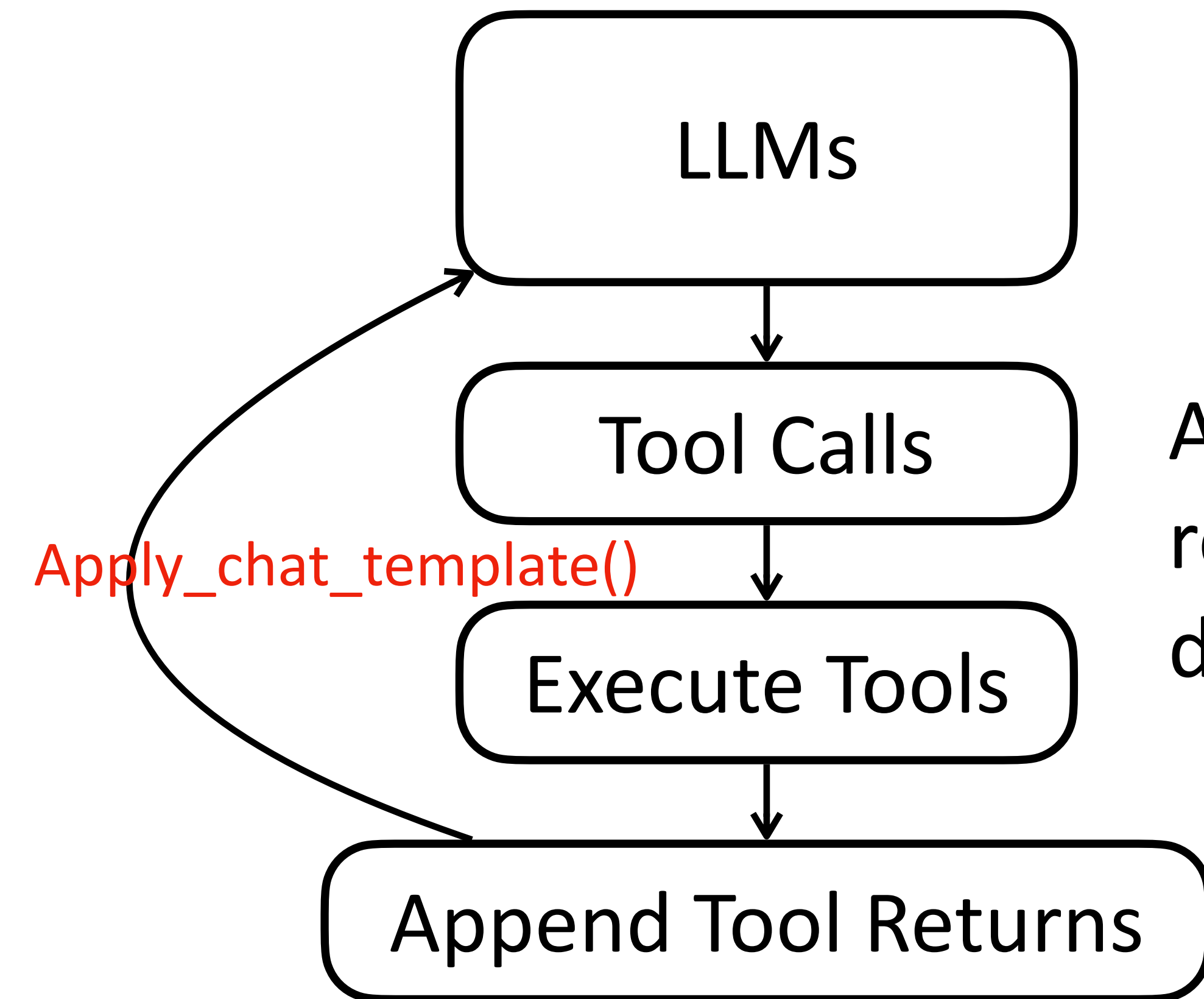
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{  
  "temperature": 21.5,  
  "condition": "clear",  
  "humidity": 60,  
  "wind_speed": 10,  
  "location": "San Jose, CA, US",  
  "date": "2025-11-07"  
}
```

</tool_return>

This is the context fed back to the
model to continue generation

One-Step Tool Call -> Agents

Agent Loop



Agent loop ends when the model generates a text response without tool calling, or sometimes we define a “done” tool for the model to call

```

def send_messages(messages):
    response = client.chat.completions.create(
        model="deepseek-chat",
        messages=messages,
        tools=tools
    )
    return response.choices[0].message

client = OpenAI(
    api_key="<your api key>",
    base_url="https://api.deepseek.com",
)

tools = [
    {
        "type": "function",
        "function": {
            "name": "get_weather",
            "description": "Get weather of a location, the user should supply a location first.",
            "parameters": {
                "type": "object",
                "properties": {
                    "location": {
                        "type": "string",
                        "description": "The city and state, e.g. San Francisco, CA",
                    }
                },
                "required": ["location"]
            }
        }
    }
]

messages = [{"role": "user", "content": "How's the weather in Hangzhou, Zhejiang?"}]
message = send_messages(messages)
print(f"User>\t {messages[0]['content']}")

tool = message.tool_calls[0]
messages.append(message)

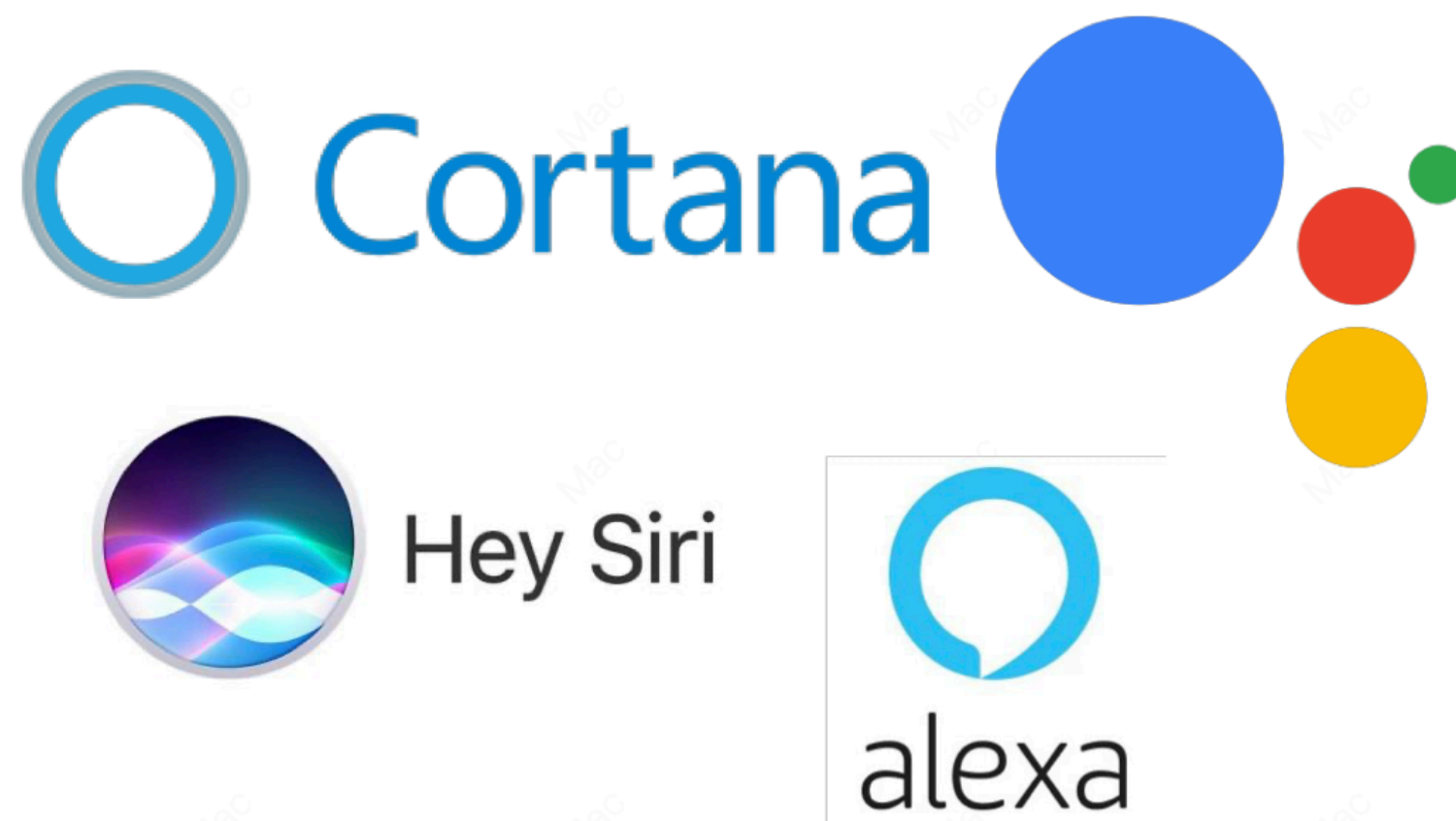
messages.append({"role": "tool", "tool_call_id": tool.id, "content": "24℃"})
message = send_messages(messages)
print(f"Model>\t {message.content}")

```

One-step Example

Why Do We Want Agents

Imagine if things get done by just talking...



Virtual Assistants

-  *Set an alarm at 7 AM*
-  *Remind me for the meeting at 5pm*
-  *Play Jay Chou's latest album*

A screenshot of a Python IDE window titled 'Untitled-1'. The window has a purple title bar with standard macOS window controls (red, yellow, green buttons). The code editor shows a Python script with five lines:

```
1 my_list = [3, 5, 1]
2 sort in descending order →
3 sorted(my_list, reverse=True)
4
5
```

The third line is highlighted in green. The status bar at the bottom indicates 'master*' and 'Python 3.6.5 64-bit'.

Natural Language Programming

-  *Sort my_list in descending order*
-  *Copy my_file to home folder*
-  *Dump my_dict as a csv file output.csv*

Training-free Methods for Building Agents

How to Let LLM Become an Agent

Sure, I'll check the current weather for you.

[thinking] I need real-time conditions so the user's route recommendation

<tool_call>

{"name": "get_weather", "arguments": {"location": "San Jose, CA, US", "date": "2023-10-27"}}

</tool_call>

The New England Journal of Medicine is a registered trademark of [QA("Who is the publisher of The New England Journal of Medicine?") → Massachusetts Medical Society] the MMS.

Out of 1400 participants, 400 (or [Calculator(400 / 1400) → 0.29] 29%) passed the test.

The name derives from "la tortuga", the Spanish word for [MT("tortuga") → turtle] turtle.

The Brown Act is California's law [WikiSearch("Brown Act") → The Ralph M. Brown Act is an act of the California State Legislature that guarantees the public's right to attend and participate in meetings of local legislative bodies.] that requires legislative bodies, like city councils, to hold their meetings open to the public.

We just need the LLMs to output certain formats of tool calls that we can parse

Just Prompt

Supposing you have the following APIs, answer the given question.

Available APIs:

1. weather(location): for getting the weather information given a location
2. location(): for getting the location of the user.
3. bus_route(start, end): for finding the current bus route from the start position to the end position.
4. count_characters(s): for counting the number of characters in a string s.

Question: Is it okay to go hiking today?

To know the answer, we first need to know the current location of the user.

API call: location() = Seattle.

Next, we need to know the current weather in Seattle.

API call: weather(Seattle) = Cloudy with a chance of rain.

Based on this information, it is not recommended to go hiking today in Seattle.

Available APIs:

1. weather(location): for getting the weather information given a location
2. location(): for getting the location of the user.
3. bus_route(start, end): for finding the current bus route from the start position to the end position.
4. count_characters(s): for counting the number of characters in a string s.

Question: how long does it take to take a bus to Vancouver?

To answer this question, we first need to know the current location of the user.

API call: location() = Seattle.

Next, we need to find the bus route from Seattle to Vancouver.

API call: bus_route(Seattle, Vancouver) = 4 hours.

Therefore, it takes 4 hours to take a bus from Seattle to Vancouver.

We just need the LLMs to output certain formats of tool calls that we can parse

Evaluating Language Agents

Evaluation of LLM Agents

- Simplified environments and basic tasks
- Performance is saturating.

1.Stateless, non interactive environment, e.g.
Mind2Web (Deng et al. 2023) has only dumped pages.

2.Checking action sequence accuracy (step-wise, surface form only)

3.Simple interactive environment, short horizon, e.g.
WebShop (Yao et al. 2023), *MiniWoB++ (Humphreys et al. 2022)*

Task

Follow one of the team leaders of one of the NHL teams from the Atlantic Division

Actions

1. HOVER ➤ [link]
ESPN NHL Home Page
2. CLICK ➤ [link]
Teams
3. CLICK ➤ [heading]
Boston Bruins
4. CLICK ➤ [link]
Full Team Statistics
5. CLICK ➤ [heading]
David Pastrnak RW
6. CLICK ➤ [button]

Move the cube around so that "5" is the active side facing the user.  Submit	Set the sliders to the combination [13,20,13] and submit. 14 19 17
--	---

Instruction: i am looking for x-large, red color women faux fur lined winter warm jacket coat, and price lower than 70.00 dollars

Current Query: women fur jacket coat

Results

Page 1 (1-10) of 50 total results

[Back to Search](#)

[Next >](#)



[B09KP78G37](#)

Women Faux Fur Lined Jacket Coat
Winter Warm Thick Fleece Outwear
Trench Zipper Plus Size Long
Sleeve Plush Overcoat



[B07ZXBGDXF](#)

Women's Coat, FORUU Winter Faux
Fur Fleece Outwear Warm Lapel
Biker Motor Aviator Jacket



[B098XT346Y](#)

Fjackets Real Lambskin Sherpa
Jacket - Mens Leather Jacket

★★★★★ 4.7

Current Action: click[Fjackets Real Lambskin...]



Key to Agent Benchmarks

Environment:

- Diverse functionality.
- Rich and realistic content.
- Interactive
- Easily Extendable
- Reproducible

Tasks:

- Long horizon tasks
- Enough difficulty
- Involves multiple websites

Evaluation:

- Reliable metrics
- Encourage final goal rather than partial satisfaction.

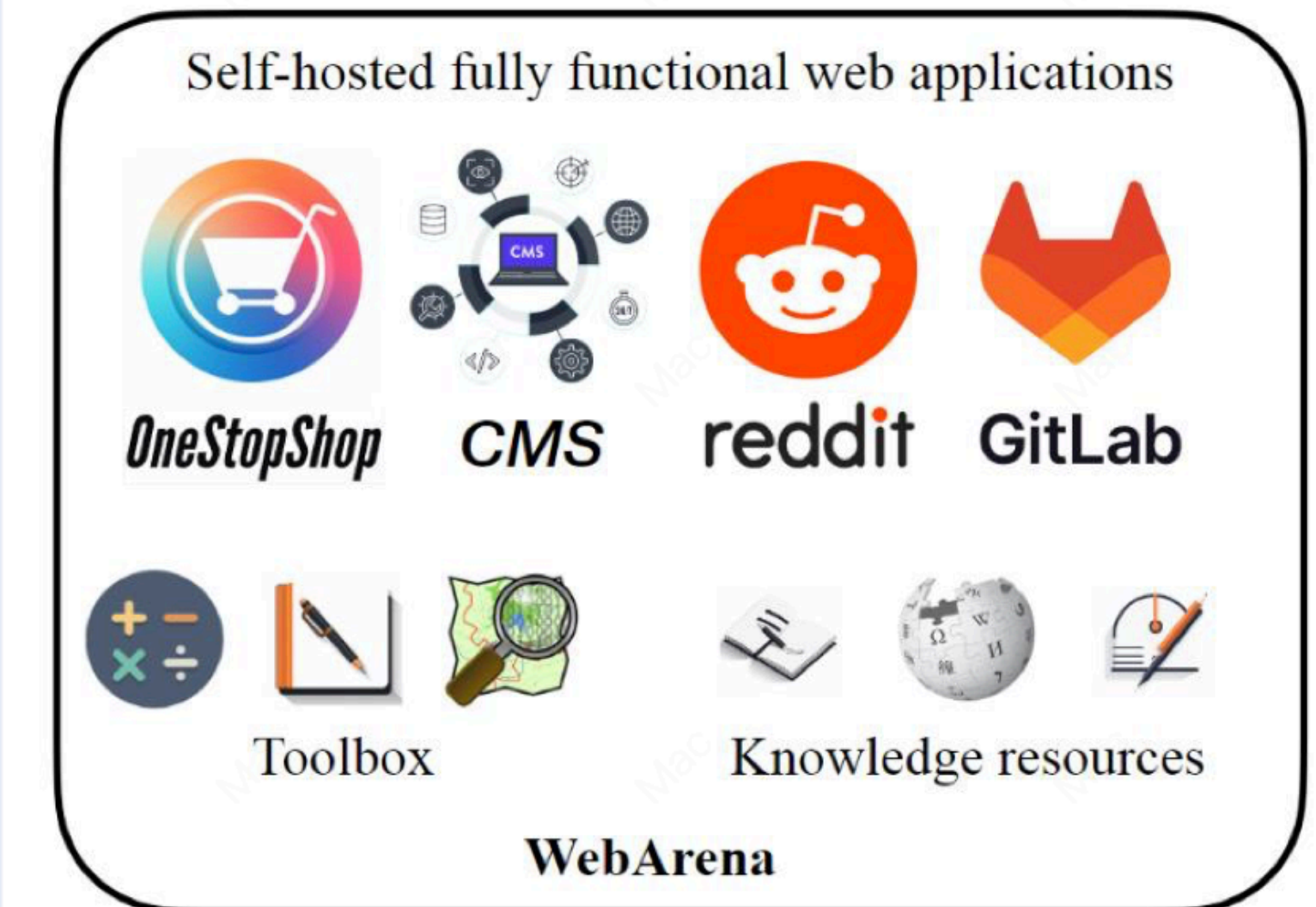
WebArena

Environment:

- Diverse functionality.
- Rich and realistic content.
- Interactive
- Easily Extendable
- Reproducible

A sandbox Internet:

- Open source, production-ready implementation of the websites
- Data populated from real-world websites
- Easily distributable – Dockers, AWS images, etc.



Example Tasks in WebArena



“Create a plan to visit Pittsburgh's art museums with minimal driving distance starting from Schenley Park. Log the order in my “awesome-northeast-us-travel” repository”

webarena.wikipedia.com

Wikipedia Pittsburgh museums

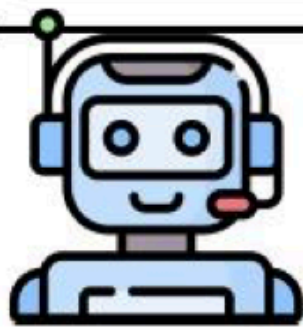
List of museums in Pittsburgh

This list of museums in **Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania** encompasses museums defined for this context as institutions (including nonprofit organizations, government entities, and private businesses) that collect and care for objects of cultural, artistic, scientific, or historical interest and make their collections or related exhibits available for public viewing. Also included are university and non-profit art galleries. Museums that exist only in cyberspace (i.e., virtual museums) are not included.

Wikimedia Commons has media related to [Museums in Pittsburgh](#).

See also: [List of museums in Pennsylvania](#)

▼ Museums



Search for museums in Pittsburgh

webarena.openstreetmap.com

OpenStreetMap Edit History Export

Schenley Park, Pittsburgh, Allegheny County

The Andy Warhol Museum, 117, Sandusky Str

Car (OSRM)

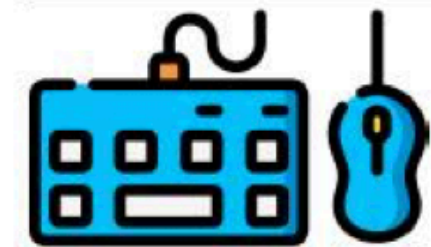
Go

Reverse Directions

Directions

Distance: 7.1km. Time: 0:10.

1. Start on **Panther Hollow Road** 300m
2. Slight right onto unnamed road 160m



Search for each art museum on the Map

webarena.gitlab.com

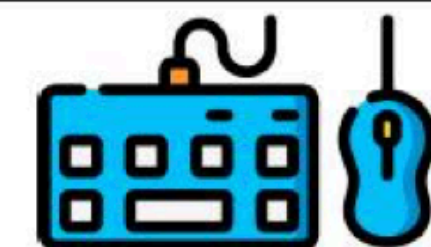
Update README.md

README.md 158 B Edit Replace

Travel in Northeast US

Pittsburgh

- + Miller Gallery at Carnegie Mellon University
- + American Jewish Museum
- + Carnegie Museum of Art



Record the optimized results to the repo

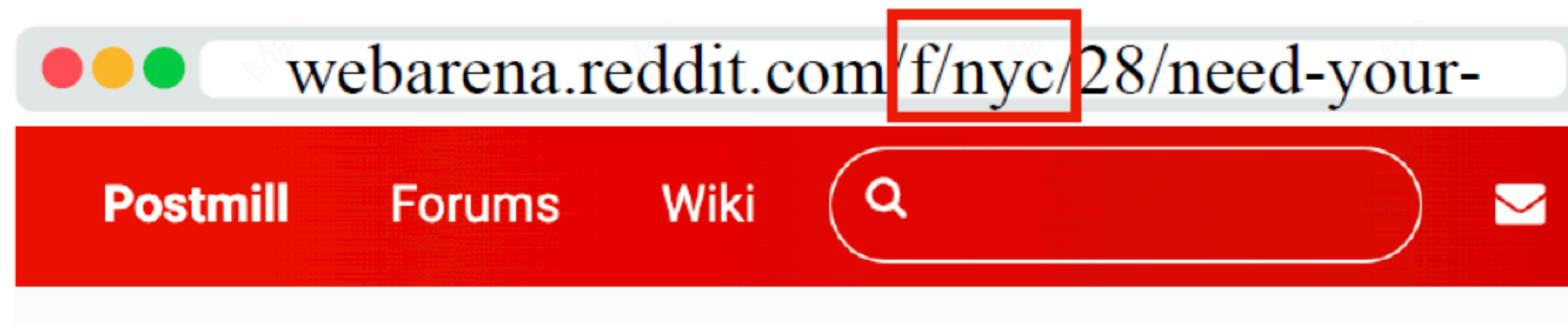
Outcome/Execution-based Evaluation

Goal: directly validate the correctness of the execution

- “When was the last time I bought shampoo?”
- **Directly compare with the annotated answer:** Answer is “Dec 15th, 2022”

Outcome/Execution-based Evaluation

Post my question, “is car necessary in NYC”, in a subreddit where I’m likely to get an answer



← /f/nyc

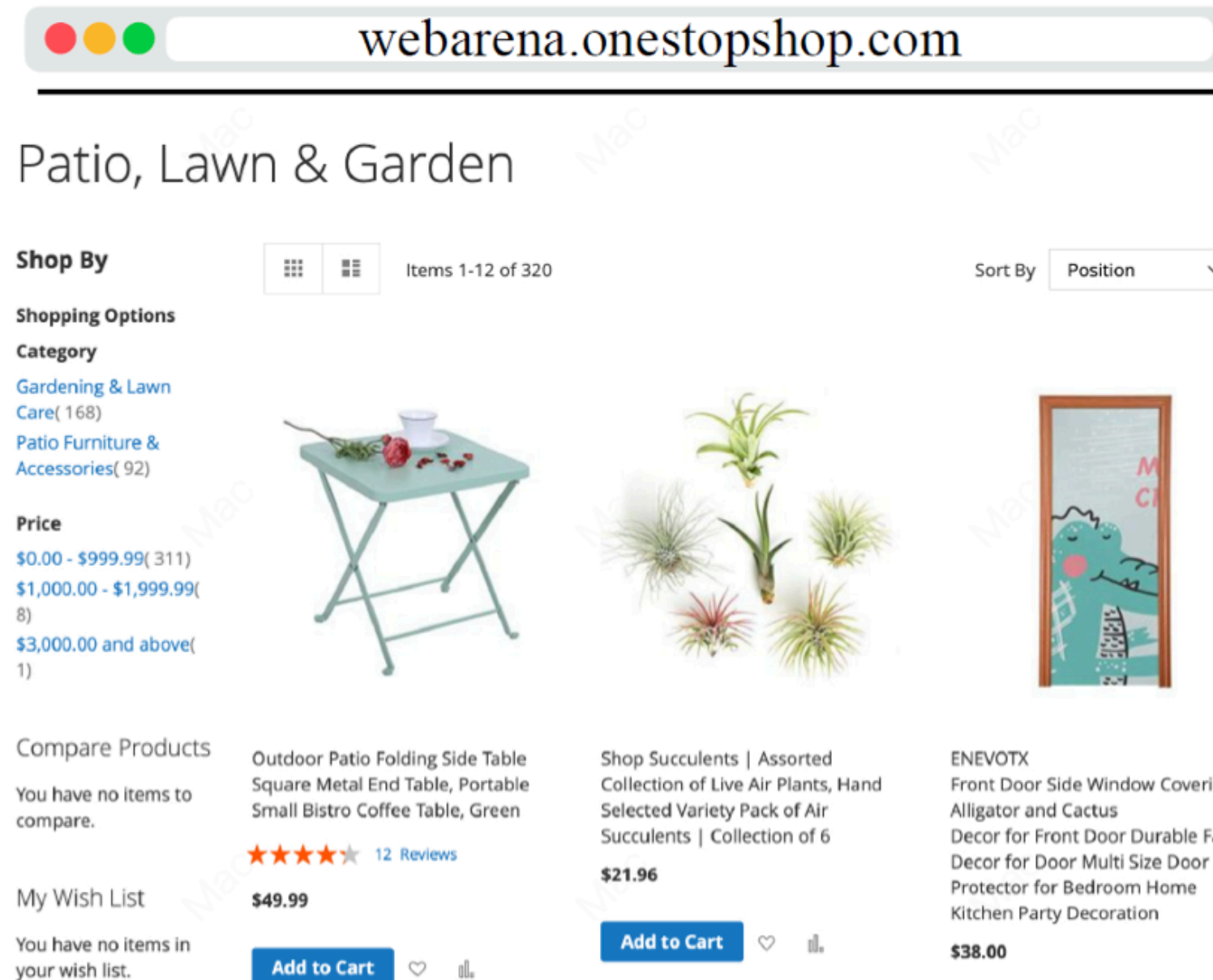
↑
1
↓
Need your answer
Submitted by **convexeggtarxxx** 0 seconds ago in **nyc**
is car necessary in NYC?
No comments Edit Delete

```
▼ <div class="submission__row"> flex
  ▼ <div class="submission__inner"> == $0
    ▶ <header class="submission__header"> ... </header>
    ▼ <div class="submission__content flow-slim">
      ▼ <div class="submission__body break-text text-flow">
        <p lang="en" dir="ltr">is car necessary in NYC?</p>
      </div>
    ...
```

“f/nyc” in `page.url`

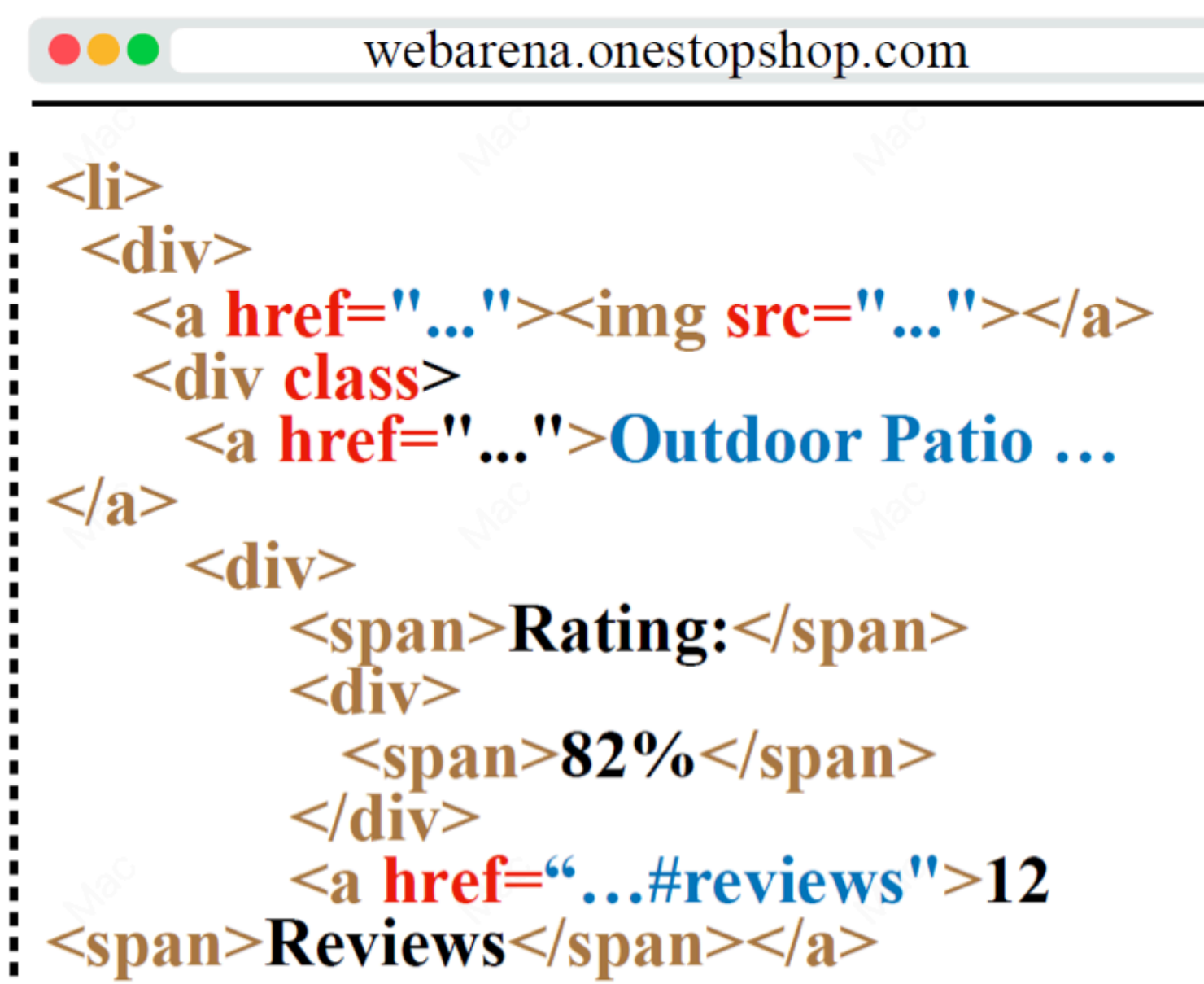
“Is car necessary in NYC?” in
`document.querySelector(".submission__inner").outText`

Observation & Action Space



Screenshot

Keyboard: type



Text

Mouse: click, hover, scroll

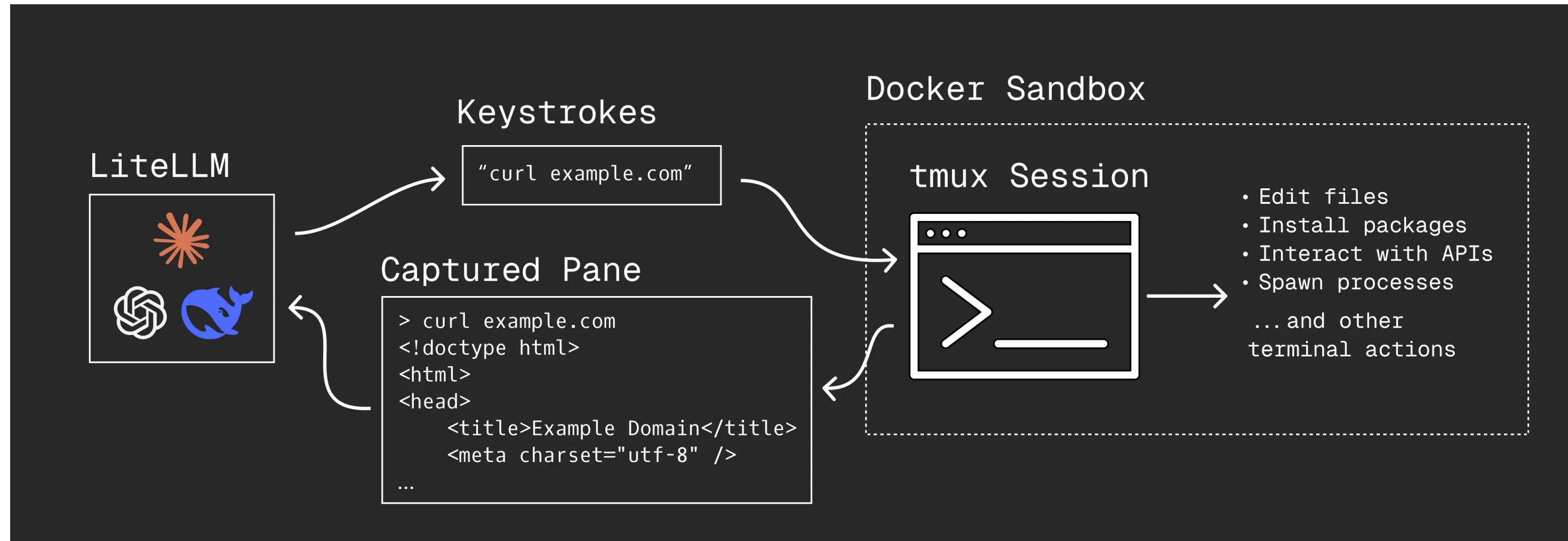


Accessibility tree

Browser: New tab, go back

Another type of web agents, GUI agents, directly takes image as input observations

TerminalBench



Terminal-Bench: Possible Agent Actions

- Run shell commands (`ls` , `cd` , `make` , `python` , etc.)
- Manage tmux sessions/panes (`new-session` , `split-window` , `select-pane`)
- Edit files (`vim` , `nano` , `echo > file` , etc.)
- Install/build software (`apt install` , `gcc` , `make`)
- Read & analyze outputs/logs (`cat` , `less` , `grep`)
- Navigate directories and view help (`cd` , `ls` , `--help`)
- Verify or fix results (re-run scripts, check outputs)

Training Methods for Improving Agents

Learning of LLM Agents

- In-Context Learning – Learning from few-shot exemplars
- Supervised Finetuning – Learning From *Experts*
- Reinforcement Learning – Learning from *Environment*

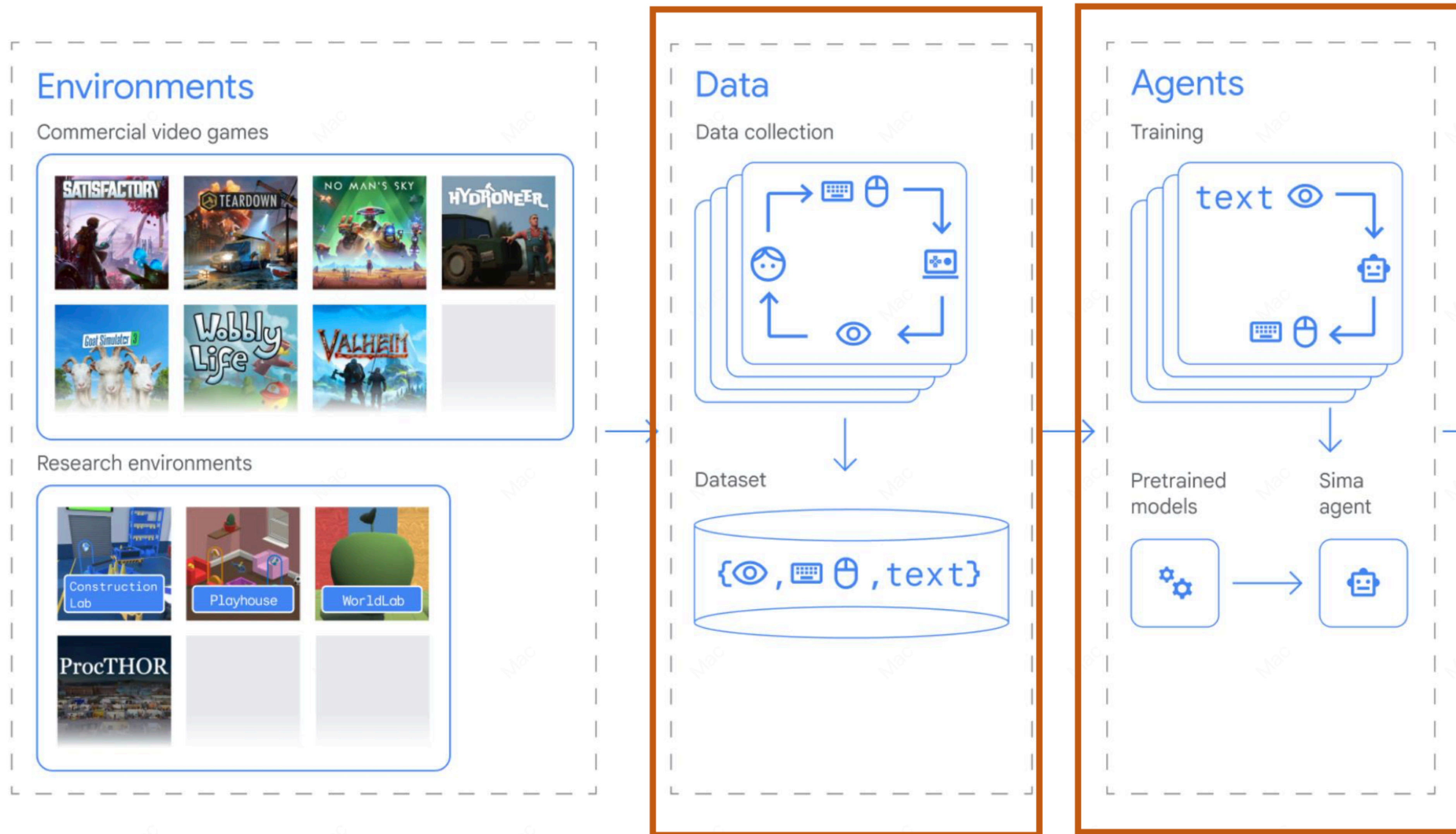
Supervised Finetuning

- Collect large amount of expert trajectories (e.g. from human annotation)

task_intent, [(obs_1, action_1), ..., (obs_N, action_N)]

- Finetune the LLM with standard cross-entropy loss.

Supervised Finetuning



Supervised Finetuning

- Data hungry
- Cannot learn much from failed trajectories
 - $a_1, a_2, a_3, \dots, a_{10}$ – Success
 - $a_1, a_2, a_3, \dots, a_{10}$ – Fail (Wasted)
- Need human trajectory?
 - Data augmentation techniques

Create More Training Data

Open-ended Environments

Generalist Agent

Internet-scale Knowledge Base

Craft Glass Bridge



Build Oak House



Make Ice Igloo



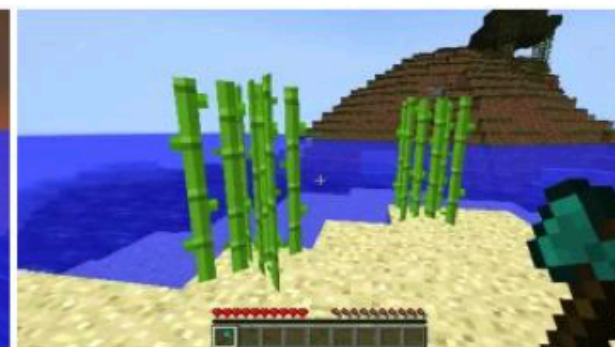
Combat Zombie



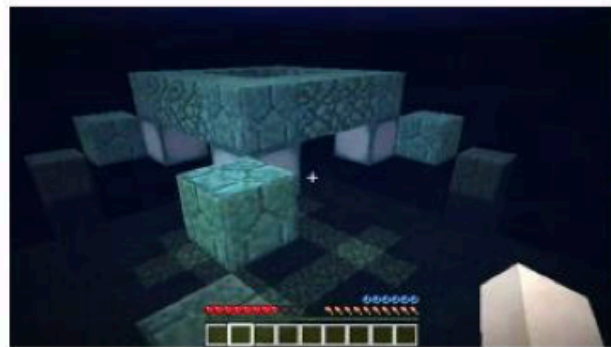
Fish Squid



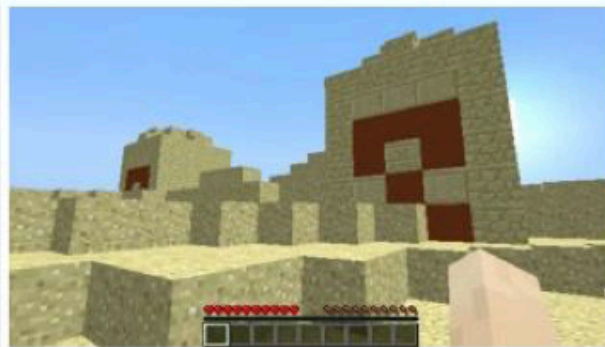
Farm Sugar Cane



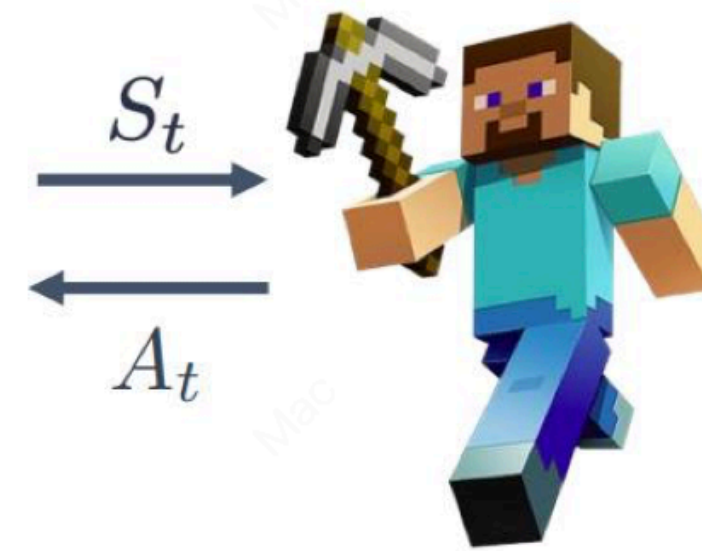
Find Ocean Monument



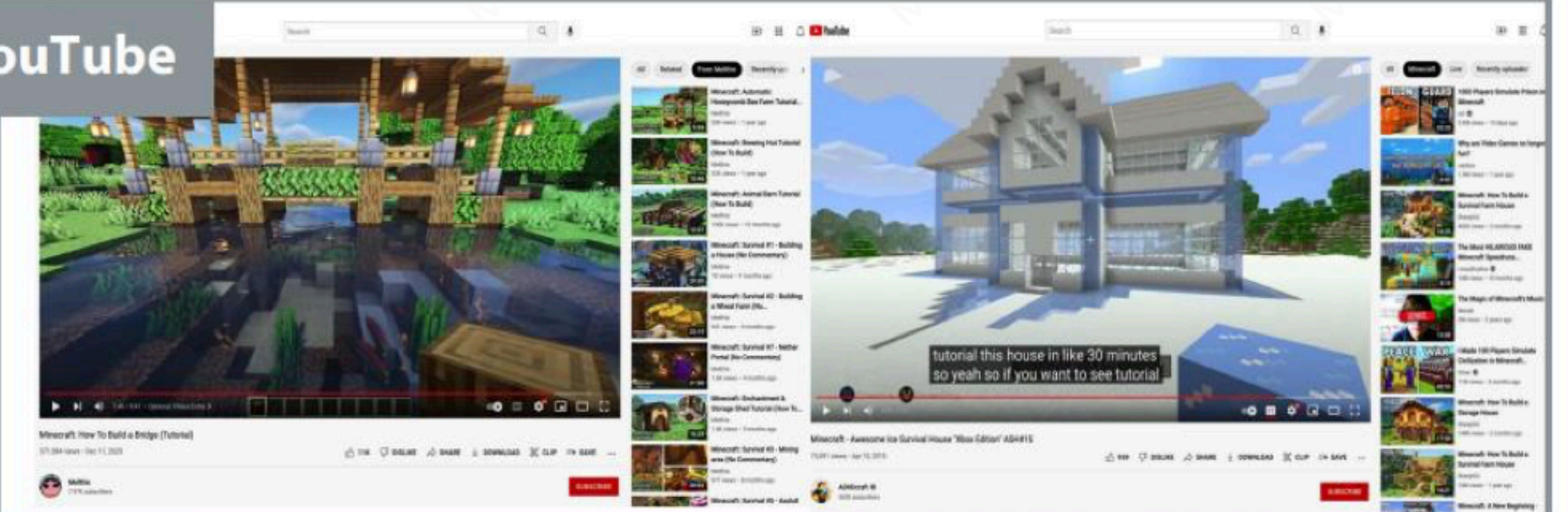
Explore Desert Temple



Treasure Hunt in End City



YouTube



Wiki

Features	Description	Screenshot	[hide]
 River	Water, Sand, Clay, Sugar Cane, Seagrass, Salmon, Squid, Drowned Temperature: 0.5. Rainfall: 0.5. A biome that consists of water blocks in an elongated, curving shape similar to a real river. Rivers are a reliable source of clay. They are good for fishing, but drowned can spawn at night.	 River	

Reddit



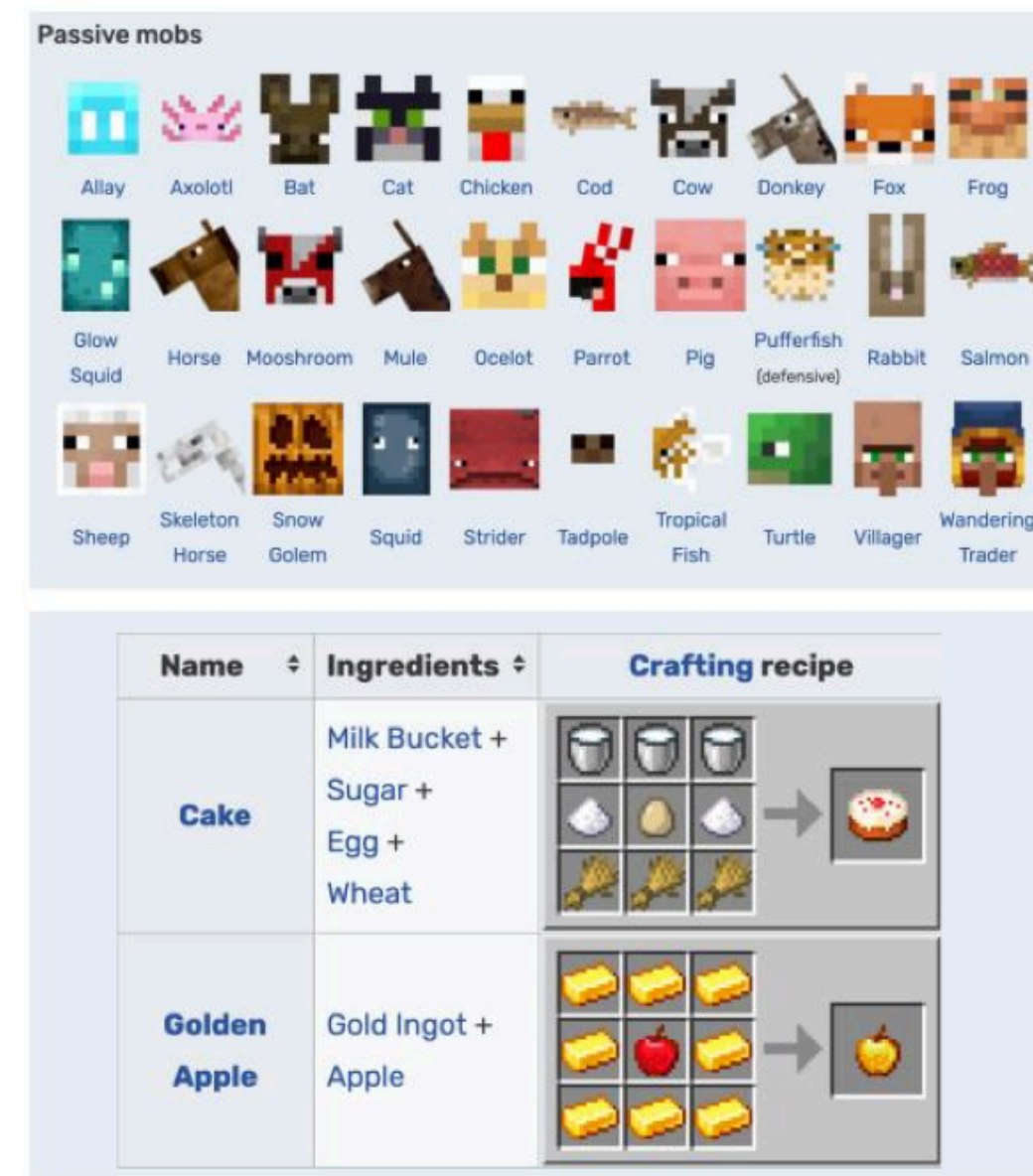
Data Augmentation

- Continue pre-train on large amount of data automatically mined
- Even noisy, not clear trajectories, provide domain adaptation.

YouTube



Wiki



Reddit



MineDojo, Fan et al. 22'

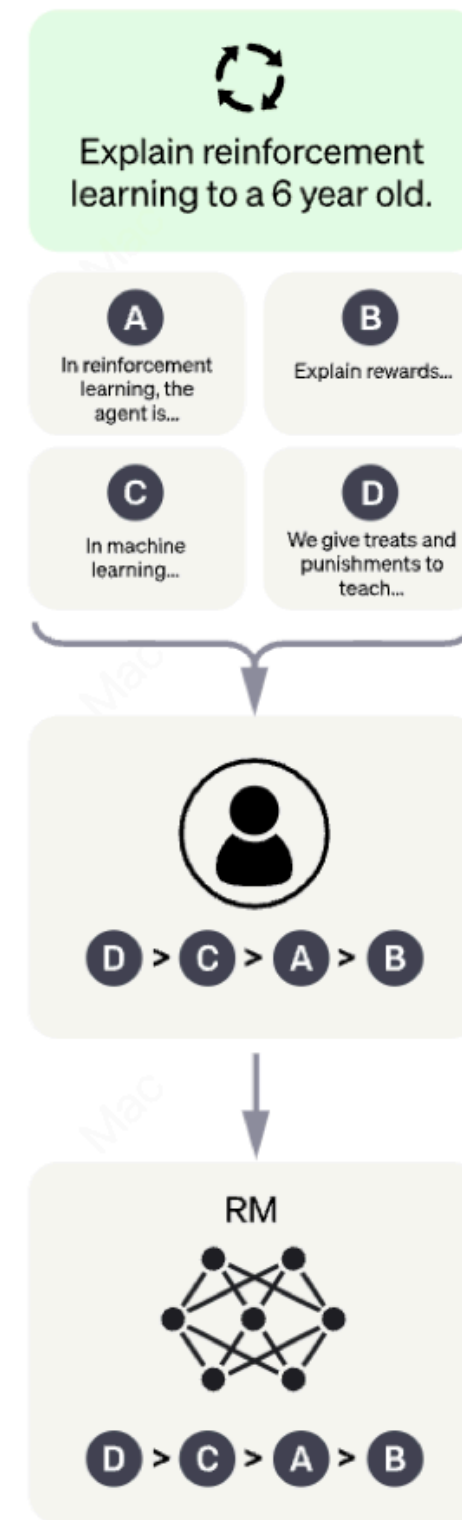
Don't Stop Pretraining, Gururangan et al., 20'

Reinforcement Learning

Lots of on-going research in this area!

Recall RLHF: Reinforcement Learning from Human Feedback:

A prompt and several model outputs are sampled.



A labeler ranks the outputs from best to worst.

This data is used to train our reward model.

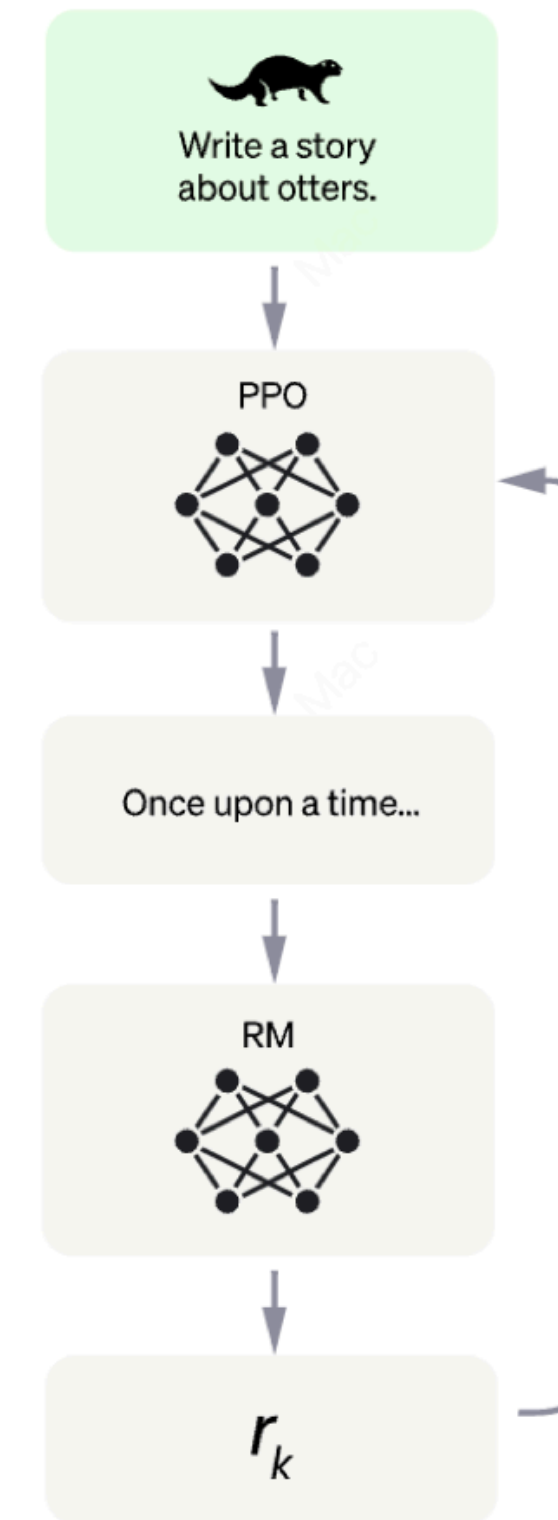
A new prompt is sampled from the dataset.

The PPO model is initialized from the supervised policy.

The policy generates an output.

The reward model calculates a reward for the output.

The reward is used to update the policy using PPO.



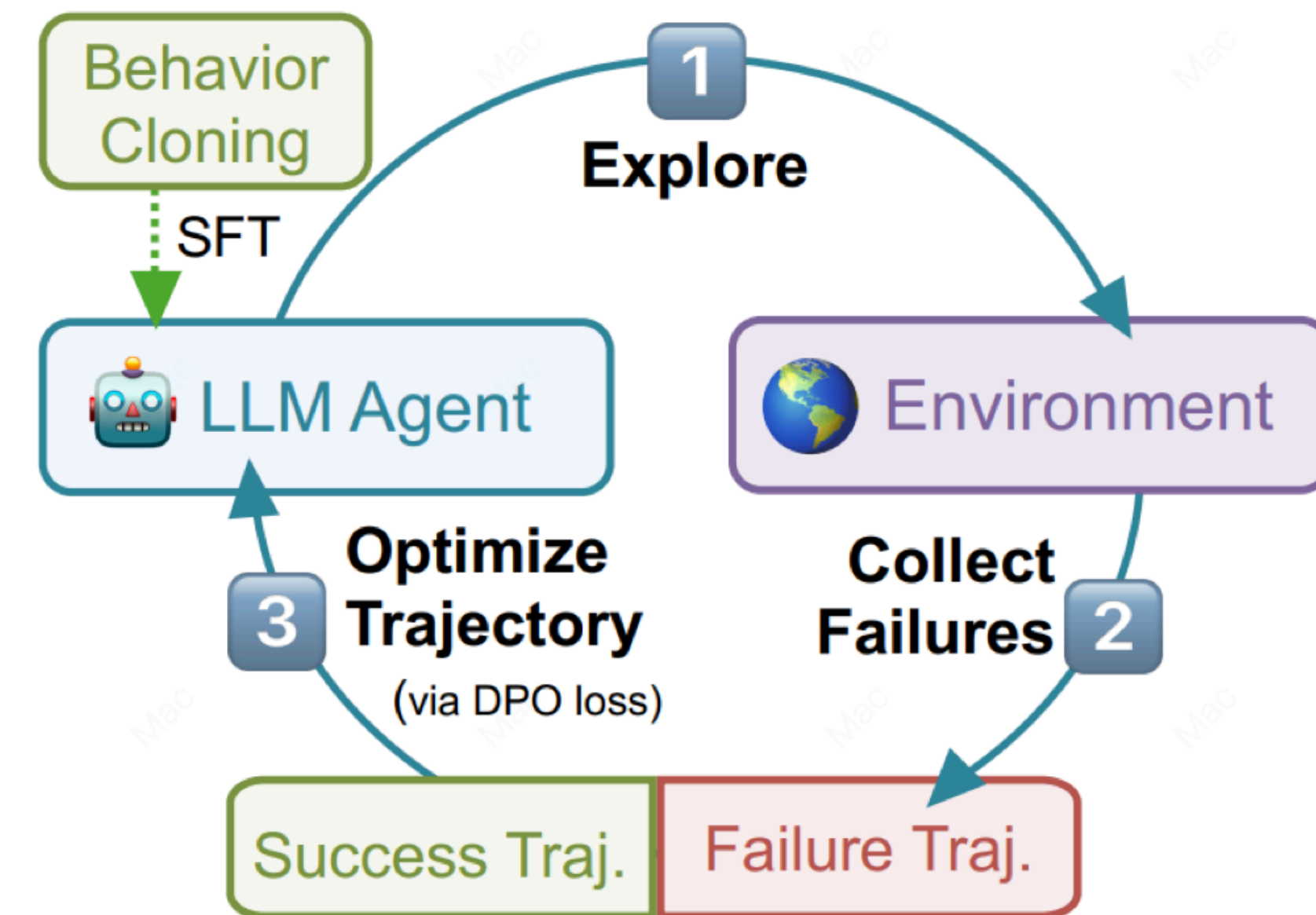
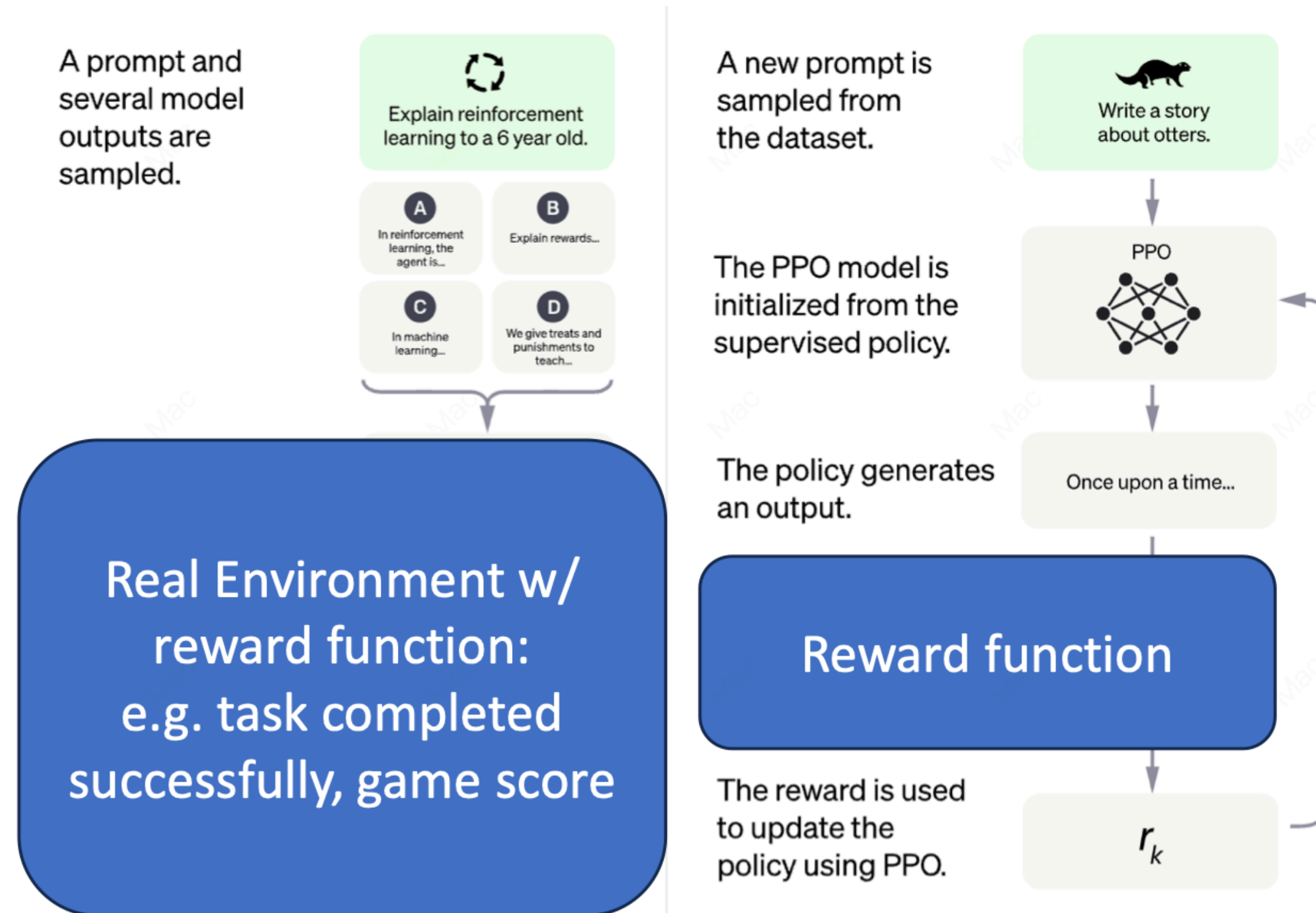
RLHF, Ouyang, et al. 22'

Reinforcement Learning

Compared to RLHF:

Given environment, *reward function*

(*trajectory, reward*) pairs without human



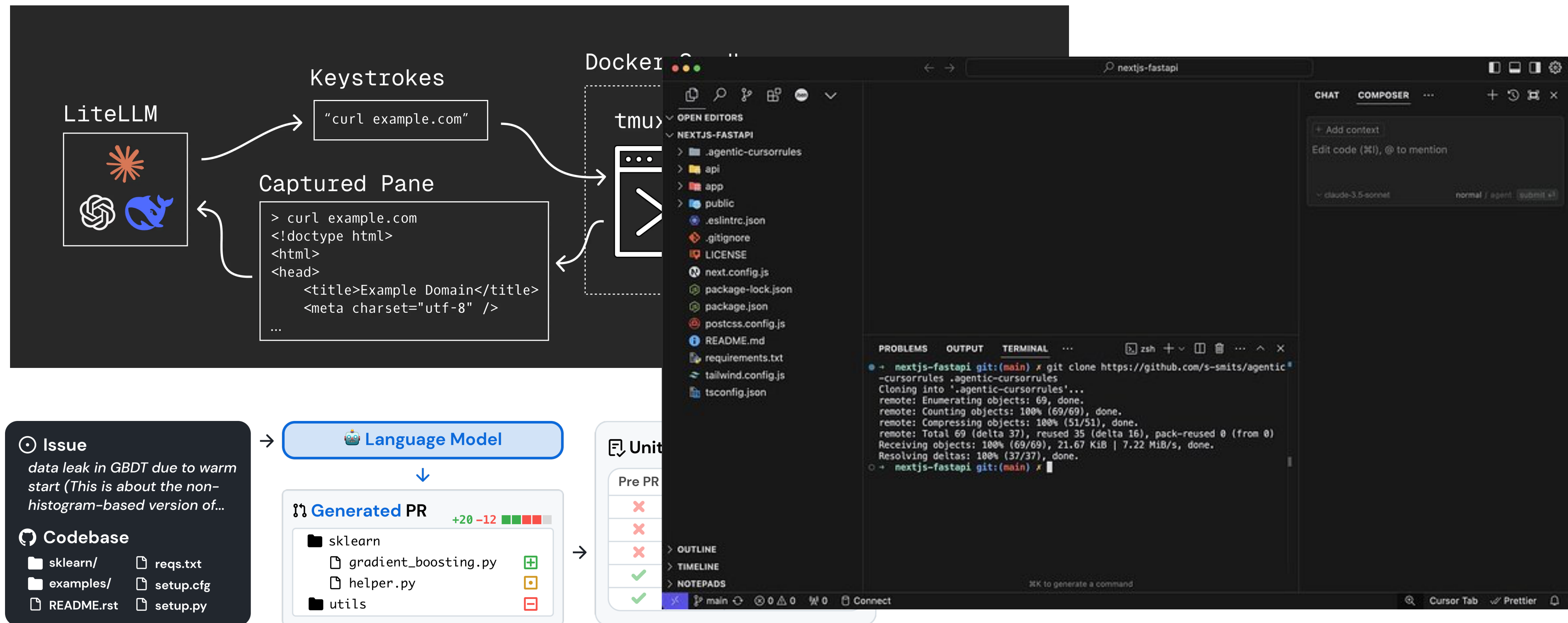
Trial and Error (Song et al. 24')

Reinforcement Learning

- Closed loop, interactive environment
- Need good reward functions
 - What if the task success/fail is not easy to automatically assess?
- Need good initial models
 - Has decent basic knowledge ability, sparse rewards
- Scalability
 - The environment takes 10 seconds to `env.step()`
 - The reward function takes 100 seconds to get a scalar reward

RL Environments

Environments and benchmarks typically come together



Research and Products are really close nowadays, and we can directly RL in real, product-level environments

Thank You!